

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA
GREENVILLE DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Criminal No: 6:20-cr-00537

v.

LAUREN MARCEL DUHART

PLEA AGREEMENT

General Provisions

This PLEA AGREEMENT is made this 4th day of January, 2022, between the United States of America, as represented by United States Attorney COREY F. ELLIS, Acting Chief of the Fraud Section Joseph Beesterboer, Assistant United States Attorney Sloan P. Ellis, Trial Attorney Siji Moore; the Defendant, **LAUREN MARCEL DUHART**, and Defendant's attorneys, Constance Cooper, Esq., Murdoch Walker, II, Esq. and Katryna L. Spearman, Esq.

IN CONSIDERATION of the mutual promises made herein, the parties agree as follows:

1. The Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Counts 1 and 2 of the Indictment now pending and Count 1 of an Information charging Conspiracy to Possess with Intent to Distribute Methamphetamine and Heroin in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 846.
2. **Count 1 of the Indictment** charges Conspiracy to Commit Wire Fraud in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1349.
 - A. In order to sustain its burden of proof, the Government is required to prove the following elements beyond a reasonable doubt:
 1. Two or more persons, in some way or manner, agreed to try to accomplish a common and unlawful plan to commit wire fraud and;
 2. The defendant knew the unlawful purpose of the plan and willfully joined in it.

The elements of Wire Fraud are:

1. The defendant devised a scheme to defraud or to obtain money or property by materially false or fraudulent pretenses, representations or promises or willfully participated in such a scheme with knowledge of its fraudulent nature;
2. That the defendant acted with the intent to defraud;
3. That in advancing, furthering, or carrying out the scheme, the Defendant or Defendants transmitted any writing, signal, or sound by means of a wire, radio, or television communication in interstate commerce or caused the transmission of any writing, signal, or sound of some kind by means of a wire, radio, or television communication in interstate commerce.

The penalty for this offense is: a maximum term of imprisonment of not more than twenty (20) years, a fine of \$250,000, and a term of supervised release of not more than three (3) years, plus a special assessment of \$100.

3. **Count 2 of the Indictment** charges Conspiracy to Commit Money Laundering in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956(h).

A. In order to sustain its burden of proof, the Government is required to prove the following elements beyond a reasonable doubt:

1. The existence of an agreement between two or more persons to knowingly conduct a financial transaction involving funds that the defendant knew to be the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity;
2. The funds were in fact the proceeds of a "specified unlawful activity"; and
3. The defendant knew the transaction to be designed in whole or in part to conceal or disguise the nature, location, source, ownership, or control of the proceeds and/or the transaction involved criminally derived property of a value greater than \$10,000.

The penalty for this offense is: a maximum term of imprisonment of twenty (20) years or a fine of \$500,000 or twice value of property involved, or both, a term of supervised release of three (3) years in addition to any term of imprisonment, plus a special assessment of \$100.00

4. **Count 1 of the Information** charges Conspiracy to Possess with Intent to Distribute Methamphetamine and Heroin in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 846.

A. In order to sustain its burden of proof, the Government is required to prove the following elements beyond a reasonable doubt:

1. There was an agreement between two or more people to possess with the intent to distribute and/or to distribute methamphetamine and heroin;
2. The Defendant knew of the conspiracy;
3. The Defendant knowingly and voluntarily became a part of the conspiracy;
4. And that the Defendant either:

Personally distributed or possessed with the intent to distribute 5 grams or more of methamphetamine and a quantity of heroin; or

That it was foreseeable to the Defendant that members of the conspiracy would be distributing 5 grams or more of methamphetamine and a quantity of heroin.

The penalty for this offense is:

Methamphetamine: 21 USC 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(B) – in a case involving 5 grams or more of methamphetamine, or 50 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine and no prior serious drug felony or serious violent felony convictions - a minimum term of imprisonment of 5 years and a maximum term of imprisonment of 40 years, no probation, no parole, a fine of \$5,000,000 and a term of supervised release of at least four (4) years in addition to any term of imprisonment, plus a special assessment of \$100.

Heroin: 21 USC 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(C) – in a case involving less than 100 grams of heroin and no prior felony drug conviction – a maximum term of imprisonment of 20 years, no probation if death or serious bodily injury results, no parole, a fine of \$1,000,000 and a term of supervised release of at least three (3) years in addition to any term of imprisonment, plus a special assessment of \$100.

5. The Defendant understands and agrees that monetary penalties [i.e., special assessments, restitution, fines and other payments required under the sentence] imposed by the Court are due and payable immediately and subject to enforcement by the United States as civil judgments, pursuant to 18 USC § 3613. In the event the Court imposes a schedule for payment of restitution, the Defendant also understands that payments made in accordance

with installment schedules set by the Court are minimum payments only and do not preclude the government from seeking to enforce the judgment against other assets of the Defendant at any time, as provided in 18 USC §§ 3612, 3613 and 3664(m). The Defendant further agrees to enter into the Bureau of Prisons Inmate Financial Repayment Program if sentenced to a term of incarceration with an unsatisfied monetary penalty. The Defendant further understands that any monetary penalty imposed is not dischargeable in bankruptcy.

- A. Special Assessment: Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §3013, the Defendant must pay a special assessment of \$100.00 for each felony count for which he is convicted. This special assessment must be paid at or before the time of the guilty plea hearing or during participation in the Bureau of Prisons Inmate Financial Repayment Program if this plea results in incarceration.
- B. Restitution: The Defendant agrees to make full restitution under 18 U.S.C. § 3556 in an amount to be determined by the Court at the time of sentencing, which amount is not limited to the count(s) to which the Defendant pled guilty, but will include restitution to each and every identifiable victim who may have been harmed by his scheme or pattern of criminal activity, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663. The Defendant agrees to cooperate fully with the Government in identifying all victims. Upon demand, the Defendant shall submit a personal financial statement under oath and submit to interviews by the government and the U.S. Probation Office regarding the Defendant's capacity to satisfy any fines or restitution. The Defendant expressly authorizes the U.S. Attorney's Office to immediately obtain a credit report on the Defendant in order to evaluate the Defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligation imposed by the Court. The Defendant understands that the Defendant has a continuing obligation to pay in full as soon as possible any financial obligation imposed by the Court.
- C. Fines: The Defendant understands that the Court may impose a fine pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 3571 and 3572.

- 6. The Defendant understands that the obligations of the Government within the Plea Agreement are expressly contingent upon the Defendant's abiding by federal and state laws and complying with any bond executed in this case. In the event that the Defendant fails to comply with any of the provisions of this Agreement, either express or implied, the Government will have the right, at its sole election, to void all of its obligations under this

Agreement and the Defendant will not have any right to withdraw his/her plea of guilty to the offenses enumerated herein.

Cooperation and Forfeiture

7. The Defendant agrees to be fully truthful and forthright with federal, state and local law enforcement agencies by providing full, complete and truthful information about all criminal activities about which he has knowledge. The Defendant must provide full, complete and truthful debriefings about these unlawful activities and must fully disclose and provide truthful information to the Government including any books, papers, or documents or any other items of evidentiary value to the investigation. The Defendant must also testify fully and truthfully before any grand juries and at any trials or other proceedings if called upon to do so by the Government, subject to prosecution for perjury for not testifying truthfully. The failure of the Defendant to be fully truthful and forthright at any stage will, at the sole election of the Government, cause the obligations of the Government within this Agreement to become null and void. Further, it is expressly agreed that if the obligations of the Government within this Agreement become null and void due to the lack of truthfulness on the part of the Defendant, the Defendant understands that:
 - A. the Defendant will not be permitted to withdraw his plea of guilty to the offenses described above;
 - B. all additional charges known to the Government may be filed in the appropriate district;
 - C. the Government will argue for a maximum sentence for the offense to which the Defendant has pleaded guilty; and
 - D. the Government will use any and all information and testimony provided by the Defendant pursuant to this Agreement, or any prior proffer agreements, in the prosecution of the Defendant of all charges.

8. The Defendant agrees to submit to such polygraph examinations as may be requested by the Government and agrees that any such examinations shall be performed by a polygraph examiner selected by the Government. Defendant further agrees that his refusal to take or his failure to pass any such polygraph examination to the Government's satisfaction will result, at the Government's sole discretion, in the obligations of the Government within the Agreement becoming null and void.
9. The Government agrees that any self-incriminating information provided by the Defendant as a result of the cooperation required by the terms of this Agreement, although available to the Court, will not be used against the Defendant in determining the Defendant's applicable guideline range for sentencing pursuant to the U.S. Sentencing Commission Guidelines. The provisions of this paragraph shall not be applied to restrict any such information:
 - A. known to the Government prior to the date of this Agreement;
 - B. concerning the existence of prior convictions and sentences;
 - C. in a prosecution for perjury or giving a false statement;
 - D. in the event the Defendant breaches any of the terms of the Plea Agreement;
or
 - E. used to rebut any evidence or arguments offered by or on behalf of the Defendant (including arguments made or issues raised *sua sponte* by the District Court) at any state of the criminal prosecution (including bail, trial, and sentencing).
10. Provided the Defendant cooperates pursuant to the provisions of this Plea Agreement, and that cooperation is deemed by the Government as providing substantial assistance in the investigation or prosecution of another person, the Government agrees to move the Court for a downward departure or reduction of sentence pursuant to United States Sentencing

Guidelines §5K1.1, Title 18, United States Code, § 3553(e) or Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 35(b). Any such motion by the Government is not binding upon the Court, and should the Court deny the motion, the Defendant will have no right to withdraw his/her plea. The decision to make such a motion is in the sole discretion of the Government.

11. The Defendant agrees to voluntarily surrender to, and not to contest the forfeiture of any and all assets and property, or portions thereof, which are subject to forfeiture pursuant to any provision of law, including but not limited to, property in the possession or control of the Defendant or Defendant's nominees. Specifically, the Defendant agrees to voluntarily surrender, and not contest the forfeiture of property identified in the Indictment or Information, and any forfeiture Bill of Particulars.
12. With regard to each and every asset listed in the Indictment or Information or seized in a related investigation or administrative, state, or local action, the Defendant stipulates and agrees:

The Defendant agrees and consents to the forfeiture of these assets pursuant to any federal criminal, civil judicial or administrative forfeiture action. The Defendant also hereby agrees to waive all constitutional, statutory and procedural challenges in any manner (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, or any other means) to any forfeiture carried out in accordance with this Plea Agreement on any grounds, including that the forfeiture described herein constitutes an excessive fine, was not properly noticed in the charging instrument, addressed by the Court at the time of the guilty plea, announced at sentencing, or incorporated into the judgment.

To its forfeiture herein, if necessary as substitute property under 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), as made applicable by 18 U.S.C. § 982(b)(1) or any other statute, or in a separate administrative or civil judicial proceeding.

That the Defendant has or had a possessory interest or other legal interest in each item or property.

To assist the United States in the recovery of all assets by (i) taking whatever steps are necessary or requested by the United States to pass clear title to the United States; (ii) preventing the disbursement of any moneys and sale of any property or assets; (iii) not encumbering or transferring any real estate after the Defendant's signing of this Plea

Agreement; and (iv) directing all financial institutions to turn over and surrender to the United States all funds and records regarding accounts listed in any document signed by the Defendant pursuant to this plea agreement, as criminal proceeds or substitute property.

The Defendant waives all rights to notice of forfeiture under Rule 32.2 and of any other action or proceeding regarding such assets. The Defendant consents and waives all rights to compliance by the United States with any applicable deadlines under 18 U.S.C. § 983(a). Any related administrative claim filed by the Defendant is hereby withdrawn.

Pursuant to Rule 32.2(b)(4), the Defendant agrees that the preliminary order of forfeiture will satisfy the notice requirement and will be final as to the Defendant at the time it is entered. In the event the forfeiture is omitted from the judgment, the Defendant agrees that the forfeiture order may be incorporated into the written judgment at any time pursuant to Rule 36.

If the United States discovers that the Defendant has not fully disclosed all assets, the United States may seek forfeiture of any subsequently-discovered assets, and the Defendant agrees to the immediate forfeiture of any such assets.

The Defendant further agrees to make a full and complete disclosure of all assets over which Defendant exercises control and those which are held or controlled by nominees. The Defendant agrees that Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11 and U.S.S.G. § 1B1.8 will not protect from forfeiture, assets disclosed by the Defendant as part of his/her cooperation. The Defendant further agrees to submit to a polygraph examination on the issue of assets if it is deemed necessary by the United States.

The Defendant agrees to waive any double jeopardy claims the Defendant may have as a result of a forfeiture proceeding against any of these properties as provided for by this Plea Agreement and agrees to waive any claims that the forfeiture described herein constitutes an excessive fine.

Forfeiture of the Defendant's assets shall not be treated as satisfaction of any fine, restitution, cost of imprisonment, or any other penalty the Court may impose upon the Defendant in addition to forfeiture. The United States may use the value of forfeited property for restitution, but is not required to do so.

13. The Defendant also agrees to voluntarily transfer all right, title, interest and claim in the above-described property and/or assets to the United States of America.

Merger and Other Provisions

14. The Defendant represents to the court that he/she has met with his attorney on a sufficient number of occasions and for a sufficient period of time to discuss the Defendant's case and receive advice; that the Defendant has been truthful with his/her attorney and related all information of which the Defendant is aware pertaining to the case; that the Defendant and his attorney have discussed possible defenses, if any, to the charges in the Indictment including the existence of any exculpatory or favorable evidence or witnesses, discussed the Defendant's right to a public trial by jury or by the Court, the right to the assistance of counsel throughout the proceedings, the right to call witnesses in the Defendant's behalf and compel their attendance at trial by subpoena, the right to confront and cross-examine the Government's witnesses, the Defendant's right to testify in his own behalf, or to remain silent and have no adverse inferences drawn from his/her silence; and that the Defendant, with the advice of counsel, has weighed the relative benefits of a trial by jury or by the Court versus a plea of guilty pursuant to this Agreement, and has entered this Agreement as a matter of the Defendant's free and voluntary choice, and not as a result of pressure or intimidation by any person.
15. The Defendant is aware that 18 U.S.C. § 3742 and 28 U.S.C. § 2255 afford every defendant certain rights to contest a conviction and/or sentence. Acknowledging those rights, the Defendant, in exchange for the concessions made by the Government in this Plea Agreement, waives the right to contest either the conviction or the sentence in any direct appeal or other post-conviction action, including any proceedings under 28 U.S.C. § 2255. This waiver does not apply to claims of ineffective assistance of counsel, prosecutorial misconduct, or future changes in the law that affect the defendant's sentence. This

agreement does not affect the rights or obligations of the Government as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b). Nor does it limit the Government in its comments in or responses to any post-sentencing matters.

16. The Defendant waives all rights, whether asserted directly or by a representative, to request or receive from any department or agency of the United States any records pertaining to the investigation or prosecution of this case, including without limitation any records that may be sought under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, or the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. § 552a.
17. The parties hereby agree that this Plea Agreement contains the entire agreement of the parties; that this Agreement supersedes all prior promises, representations and statements of the parties; that this Agreement shall not be binding on any party until the Defendant tenders a plea of guilty to the court having jurisdiction over this matter; that this Agreement may be modified only in writing signed by all parties; and that any and all other promises, representations and statements, whether made prior to, contemporaneous with or after this Agreement, are null and void.

(SIGNATURES ON FOLLOWING PAGE)

January 4, 2022
Date



Lauren M. Duhart
Defendant

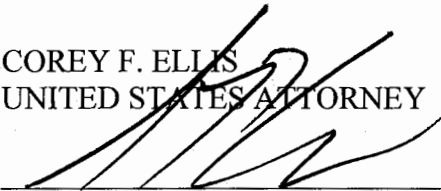
January 4, 2022
Date



Constance Cooper, Esq.
Murdoch Walker, II, Esq.
• Katryna L. Spearman, Esq.
Defense Attorneys

Jan. 4, 2022
Date

COREY F. ELLIS
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY



Sloan P. Ellis (Fed. ID # 10436)
Assistant United States Attorney

JOSEPH BEEMSTERBOER
ACTING CHIEF, FRAUD SECTION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

SIJI MOORE
TRIAL ATTORNEY, FRAUD SECTION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Statement of Special Assessment Amount**

This statement reflects your special assessment only. There may be other penalties imposed at sentencing. This Special Assessment is due and payable at the time of the execution of the plea agreement.

ACCOUNT INFORMATION	
CRIM. ACTION NO.:	6:20-cr-537
DEFENDANT'S NAME:	Lauren M. Duhart
PAY THIS AMOUNT:	\$100.00 per count
PAYMENT DUE ON OR BEFORE:	(date plea agreement signed)

**MAKE CHECK OR MONEY ORDER PAYABLE TO:
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT**

PAYMENT SHOULD BE SENT TO:
**Clerk, U.S. District Court
 Clement F. Haynsworth Federal Courthouse
 300 East Washington Street
 Greenville, SC 29601**

OR HAND DELIVERED TO:
**Clerk's Office
 Clement F. Haynsworth Federal Courthouse
 300 East Washington Street
 Greenville, SC 29601 (Mon. – Fri. 8:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m.)**

INCLUDE DEFENDANT'S NAME ON CHECK OR MONEY ORDER (Do Not send cash)

**ENCLOSE THIS COUPON TO INSURE PROPER and PROMPT APPLICATION OF
PAYMENT**